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## The Royal Society of London

# PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS

Volume 22 1700-1701

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The Royal Society of London

JOHNSON REPRINT CORPORATION KRAUS REPRINT CORPORATION

NEW YORK 1963

## The Royal Society of London

# PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS

Volume 22 1700-1701

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JOHNSON REPRINT CORPORATION KRAUS REPRINT CORPORATION

NEW YORK 1963 The only official reprint authorized by The Royal Society of London

Giving fome

## ACCOUNT

OF THE

Present Undertakings, Studies and Labours

OF THE

## INGENIOUS

In many

Considerable Parts of the World.

VO L. XXII. For the Years 1700 and 1701.

L O N D O N,

Printed for S. Smith and B. Walford, Printers to the Royal Society, at the Prince's Arms in St Paul's Church-yard. MDCCII.

To the Right Honourable

## 70 HN Lord SO MMERS,

President of the

## ROYAL SOCIETY

O F

## LONDON,

FOR THE

### NATURAL KNOWLEDGE,

This Two and Twentieth Volume

OF THE

#### PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS

Is humbly Dedicated by

His Lordships

most Obedient Servant,

Hans Sloane, S.R. Secr.

For the Month of January 1700.

#### The CONTENTS.

- I. The Construction of a Quadratrix to the Circle, being the Curve described by its Equable Evolution.
- II. Part of a Letter from Mr Anthony Van Lewenhoek, F. R. S. dated at Delft in Holland, Sept. 25. 1699. concerning the Circulation and Stagnation of the Blood in Tadpoles.

III A relation of the cutting an Ivory Bodkin out of the Bladder of a young Woman in Dublin, by Mr Proby; communicated by Dr Thomas Molyneux, F. R. S.

Zzz

- IV. A Discourse of the Viper, and some other Poy-Jons, wrote by Sir Theodore de Mayerne, after some discourse he had with Mr Pontæus, communicated by the late Sir Theodore de Vaux, M. D and F R. S.
- V. A Letter from Dr George Hickes, dated May the 22d, 1700, to Dr Sloane, concerning the Saxon Antiquity, mentioned N. 247 of these Transactions. With an account of his Book now in the Press at Oxford.
- VI. Part of a Letter to Dr Sloane, wherein is an account of a Double Pear.
- VII. Historia Lumbaginis Rheumatica Convulsiva. A Christophoro Pitt, M. D. communicata.
- VIII. The Method, Manner and Order of the Transmutation of Copper into Brass, &c. By Thomas Povey, Esq; Brought into the Royal Society, of which he is a hellow.

IX. An Account of a Book,

Recherches sur la Nature & la Guerison des Cancers. Par Mr Deshayes Geudron Docteur en Medicine de l'Universite de Monpellier. A Paris 1700, in 80.

For the Month of February 1700.

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Oyster-shells, found near Reading in Barkshire.

II. An Essay concerning Giants. Occasioned by some further Remarks on the large Humane Os Frontis, or Forehead-bone, mentioned in the Philosophical Transactions of February 1685. Number 168. By Dr. Tho. Molyneux, M. D. Fellow of the King and Queens Colledge of Physicians in Ireland, and of the Royal Society in England.

III. An Account of the persons Married, Christened and Deceased in all the Domini-

ons of the Elector of Brandenburg, in the year 1698.

IV. Part of a Letter from Mr Anthony Van Leeuwenhoek, concerning the Worms in Sheeps Livers, Gnats, and Animalcula in the Excrements of Frogs.

V. An Account of the Houses and Hearths in Dublin, for the years 1696,1697. Com-

municated by Captain South.

VI. A List of all the Seamen, Fishermen, Watermen, Lightermen, Gabbardmen, Kielmen Bargemen, Boatmen, Ferrymen, Cottmen, and Seasaringmen, of what kind soever, in the Kingdom of Ireland, according to a return made in 1697: by the same VII. An Account of the Number of people in the Counties of Ardmagh, Lowth, and Meath, and City of Dublin. With an Estimate number of people that were in the Kingdom of Ireland the 10th of January 1696. by the same.

VIII. An Account of the Romish Clergy in Ireland, according to a return made

April 1698. by the same.

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- II. Part of a Letter from the Reverend Mr Derham to Dr Sloane, giving an account of his observations of the weather for the Year 1699.
- III Part of a Letter from Mr Geoffroy, F. R. S. and Royal Academy of Sciences, to Dr Sloane, concerning the exact quantity of acid Salts contained in acid Spirits.

Mmmm

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- IV. Part of a Letter from Mr Gray, concerning an unusual Parhelion and Halo.
- V. Part of a Journal kept from Scotland to New Caledonia in Darien, with a short account of that Country. Communicated by Dr Wallace, F. R. S.
- VI. An Abstract of a Book, Viz. An Account of the Islands of Orkney. By James Wallace, M. D. and Fellow of the Royal Society. To which is added, an Essay concerning the Thule of the Ancients, 80. London.

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II. A Letter of Dr Wallis to Min Heer Leibnitz at Hannover, concerning some easy Methods of his, for the measuring of Curve-lined Figures, Plain and Solid.

III. Part of a Letter from Mr Lewuenhoek, concerning the Circulation and Globules of the Blood in Butts.

IV. A Letter from the Reverend Mr Abraham de la Pryme, to the very Reverend Dr G. D. of Y. and F. R. S. concerning some Roman Antiquities in Lincolnshire.

V. An Account of Books, viz.

1. Petri Chirac, Confiliarii, Medici & Professioris Regii Monspeliensis de Motu Cordis Advarsaria Analytica. Monsp. 1698. in 12.

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2. Ejusdem Dissertatio Academica An Incubo ferrum rubiginosum? Monsp. 1694. in 12.

3. Ejusdem Dissertatio Academica An Passioni Iliacæ Globuli plumbei Hydrargyro Preferendi? Monsp. 1694. in 12.

4. Christiani a Steenvelt dissertatio, de Ulcere verminoso ad Clariffimum virum Godefridum Bidloo. Lugd.

Bat. apud fordanum Luchtmans. 1697. in 40.

5. Godefredi Bidloo observatio de animalculis in ovino aliorumg; animantium hepate detectis ad virum celebrem Antonium Lewuenhoek. Ludg Bat. apud fordanum Luchtmans. 1698. in 40.

6. Description de la piece d'ambregris que la chambre d' Amsterdam a recue des Indes orientales pesant 182 livres; avec un petit traite de son origine & de sa vertu par Nicolas Chevalier. A Amsterdam chez l'auteur. 1700. in 40.

#### ERRATA.

PAg. 445 S. 4. lin. 6. for And put AnH. S. 7. last line, for to the Tangent put to ACE. the Angle. S.8. l.t.r. Let C. be a point: S.8.1.3. for An a r. Au b. S.9. for Ac I Ao, put Ac—Ao, and line 7. for AE put AC. In the Scheme, the lower C should have been a Capital.

For the Months of May and June. 1700.

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II. Of an accident by Thunder and Lightning at Leedes by Mr Ralph Thoresby. F. R. S.

III. An Account of part of a Collection of Curious Plants and Drugs, lately given to the Royal Society by the

East India Company.

IV. A Relation of the bad condition of the Mountains about the Tungarouse and Batavian Rivers, having their source from thence, occasioned by the Earthquake between the 4th and 5th of January, 1699. Drawn up from the account given by the Tommagon Porbo Nata, (who hath been there) and jent to the Burgermaster Witsen, who communicated it to the Royal Society, of which he is a Member.

V. An Extract of a Letter from Dr James Burrough, to Mr Houghton, F. R. S. concerning a Bulimia.

VI. Responsio Almi Collegii Romanorum Archiatrorum ad Epistolas Clarissimi D. Raymundi Vieussens Medicina Doctoris Monspeliensis, in qua potissimum agitur De existentia Salis acidi in Sanguine, & De proportione principiorum ejusdem Scripta Per Jo. Mariam Lancisi olim. S. D. Innocentii XI. Med. a Secretis & nunc Archiatrum Collegialem, & in Romano Lycao Theorica extraordinaria prosessorum.

VII. An Account of Books, viz.

1. Dissertatio anatomico-medica de motu bilis circularis ejusq; morbis quam publice olim habuit Mauritius van Reverhorst Medic. Cand. Lugd. Bat. nunc professor anatomicus Haga Comitis in 8°.

2. Pharmacopæia Harlemensis senatus auctoritate munita Harlemi in 128.

VIII. A Letter from Dr. P. Silvestre, of the Colledge of Physicians, and F.R. 3. to the Publisher, giving an account of some new Books and Manuscripts in Italy.

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#### The CONTENTS.

I. A Relation of four extraordinary Medico. Chirurgical Cases, Communicated to the Publisher by Mr Greenhill.

II. A Letter sent to the Publisher, with an abstract of some observations made of the Eclipse of the Sun, September 13.1699.

III. The Dimension of the Solids generated by the Conversion of Hippocrates's Lunula, and of its Parts about several Axes, with the Sur-D d d d d faces faces generated by that Conversion, by Ab. De Moivre, F. R. S.

IV. A Letter from Dr Peter Silvestre, F. R. S. to the Publisher, concerning the State of Learning, and several particulars observed by him lately in Italy.

V. Part of two Letters from Mr Anthony Van Leewenhoek, F. R. S. concerning Worms pretended to be taken from the Teeth.

VI. A Letter from Mr John Monro to the Publisher, concerning the Catacombs of Rome.

An Account of a Book.

VII. Flora Noribergensis; being a Catalogue of such Plants as not only grow Spontaneously about Nuremburg, but also of such Exoticks as the Physick Garden of that City hath lately raised, with the figures and descriptions of many of the most rare, Opera Johannis Georgii Volkaneri, M. D. Noriberg. 1700. 4to, p. 408.

For the Months of September and October. 1700.

#### The CONTENTS.

I. A Letter from Mr Christopher Hunter to Dr Martin Lister. Fellow of the Coll. of Phys. and R. S. concerning some Roman Inscriptions found near Durham.

II. A Letter from Mr Anthony van Leuwenhoek, F. R. S. concerning some Infetts observed by him in Fruit-Trees.

III. A Letter from Mr Charles Ring to Mr Sam. Doudy, F. R. S. concerning Grabs Eyes.

IV. Part of Monfieur Poupart's Letter to Dr Martin Lister, F. R.S. concerning the Infest called Libella.

V. Part of a Letter of Dr. Jo. Wallis F. R. S. to the Publisher, concerning the use of the Numerical Figures in England, in the year 1090.

VI. A Letter of the Reverend Mr Abr. de la Pryme to the Publisher, concerning Broughton in Lincolnshire, with his observations on the Shells; observed in the Quarries about that place.

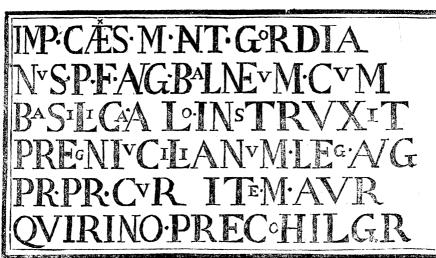
VII. Part of a Letter from Dr J. Wallace, F. R. S. to the Publisher, concerning a Stonegut out of the Bladder having hair in it, &c.

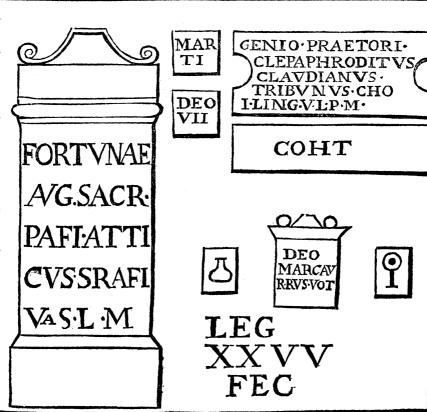
VIII Part of a Letter from Dr George Garden to the Publisher, concerning a Stone con from a Child, having a Flint in it.

IX., D. Wilhelmi Musgrave Coll. Med. Lond. & Sec. Reg. Soc. Epistola de polype in Gane reperto.

X. Part of a Letter from the Reverend Mr. Gordon, F. R. S. to the publisher, concerning a Catarest near Gottenburg, and the remains of the observatory of the famous Tycho Brahe

XI. Part of a Letter from Sir Robbert Sibbald, to the Publisher, giving an account of some stenes and Plants found lately in Scotland, and of some Books now printing there.
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For the Months of November and December. 1700.

#### The CONTENTS.

I. An Account of an Extraordinary Aneurisma of the Arteria Aorta near to the Basis of the heart, with the Symptoms thereof; dissected by Mr Lasage Surgeon, on the 10th of April, 1700.

II. An Account of Mr Sam. Brown his Second Book of East India Plants, with their Names, Vertues, Description, &c. By James Petiver, Apothecary, and Fellow

of the Royal Society.

III. De Iride, sive de Arcu Calesti, dissertatio Geometrica, qua methodo directà Iridis utriusque Diameter, data Ratione Refractionis, obtinetur: Cum solutione Inversi Problematis, sive Inventione Rationis istius ex data Arcus Diametro. Per Edm. Halley, Reg. Soc. Soc.

IV. An advertisement necessary for all Navigators bound

up the Channel of England.

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#### The CONTENTS.

I. Modus colorandi marmora.

II. A Letter from the East Indies, of Mr John Marshal to Dr Coga, giving an account of the Religion, Rites, Notions, Customs, Manners of the Heathen Priests commonly called Bramines-Communicated by the Reverend Mr Abraham de la Pryme.

III. A Letter from Mr Anthony Van Lewenhoek, F. R. S. concerning his further observations on the animalcula in Semine Mascu-

lino.

IV. Reverendi D Johannis Craig, Epistola ad Editorem continens solutionem duorum problematum.

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V. A

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V. A Letter to the Publisher from Mr Bussiere, F. R. S. Concerning a triple Bladder, &c.

V. An Abstract of two Letters written by Dr Francis Monginot, to Dr Peter Silvestre, F.R. S. giving an Account of an unusual Medicinal Case.

VI Part of a Letter from Mr Clark to Mr Ludlow, concerning several Roman Antiquities

found near the Devizes in Wiltshire.

VII. Excerpta ex literis D. Petri Hotton Med. & Botan. Profess in Acad. Lugduno Batava, ad Editorem de Acemella & ejus facultate lithontriptica.

VIII. Part of a Letter from Mr Stephen Gray to the Publisher, concerning his observations on the Fossils of Reculver Cliffe, and a new way of drawing the Meridian Line, with a Note on this letter by the Publisher.

For the Month of February. 1700.

#### The CONTENTS.

I. An account of some Roman, French and Irish Inscriptions and Antiquities lately found in Scotland and Ireland by Mr Edw. Lluyd, Communicated to the Publisher from Mr John Hicks, of Trewithier in Cornwall, by Dr Will. Muse grave, F.C.P. & R.S.

II. A Letter of Dr Wallis to Dr Tyson, concern-

ing Mens feeding on Flesh.

III. Part of a Letter of Mr Anthony Van Leuwenhoeck, F. R. S. concerning Excrescencies growing on Willow Leaves, &c.

IV. Dissectio Puerpera, Communicata a Petro Silve-

fire, M. D. Soc. Reg. Socio.

V. An Account of Dr Robert Hook's Invention of the Marine Barometer, with its Description and Uses published by order of the R. Society, by E. Halley, R. S. S.

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I. An Account of a Polypus taken out of the Vena Pulmonalis, and of the Structure of that Vessel. By William Cowper, F. R. S.

II. Epistola D. Johannis Friend ad Editorem missa,de Spasmi Rarioris Historia.

III. Part of a Letter from the Reverend Mr Patrick Gordon, F. R. S. to the Publisher, concerning a Water-spout observed in the Downs.

IV. Some Observations concerning Insects made by Mr John Banister in Virginia, A. D. 1680. with Remarks on them by Mr James Petiver, Apothecary and Fellow of the Royal Society.

Kkkkk V. A

A Letter from Mr Stephen Gray, concerning drawing the Meridian Line by the Pole Star, and finding the hour by the same.

VI. A Letter from Dr Martin Lister, F. R. S. 10 Dr Tancred Robinson, F. R. S concerning powder'd Blue passing the Lasteal Veins, &c.

VII. Part of a Letter from Mr Anthony van Leewuenhoek, dated Delft 15. April 1701. N. S. concerning the Spawn of Codfish, &c. VIII. Scala graduum Caloris.

#### IX. An Account of Books.

Loosenesses plainly discovered, their Symptoms and sorts evidently settled, the Maxims for Curing em fully demonstrated, and all illustrated with the most remarkable Methods and Medicins of all ges; and with some Practical Observations concluding every sort. By William Cockburn, M. D. late Physician of his Majesties Fleet, F. R. S. and of the Colledge of Physicians, London, 1701. in 8°.

2. Sanctorij Sanctorijde Statica Medicina Aphorifmorum Sectiones Septem cum Commentario Martini Lister, Londini Impens. S. Smith & Benj. Walford, R. S. Typograph 1701 in in 8°.

L. An

For the Months of May and June, 1701.

#### The CONTENTS.

I. A Letter from the Reverend Mr Wm. Derham to the Publisher, concerning an Insect that is commonly called the Death Watch.

II. The Humane Allantois fully discovered, and the Reasons assigned why it has not hitherto been found out, even by those who believed its Existence. With an Answer to their Objections, who deny it still. By Rich Hale M. D. of Trinity College in Oxford. Communicated to the R. S. by Edward Tyson. M. D.

III. An Account of Mr Sam. Brown, his Third Book of East India Plants, with their Names, Vertues, Description, &c By James Pettver, Apothecary, and Fellow of the Royal Society. To which are added, some Animals sent him from those Parts

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For the Month of July, 1701.

#### The CONTENTS.

1. A Letter from Dr William Musgrave, F. R. S. to the Publisher, concerning a very extraordinary Periodical Hamorrhage.

II. A Letter from Mr Anthony van Leeuwenhoek, F. R. S. concerning Spiders, their way of killing their Prey, Spinning their Webbs, Generation, &c.

III. Chartham News: Or a Brief Relation of some Strange Bones there lately digged up, in some Grounds of Mr John Somner's in Canterbury.

IV. Part of a Letter, giving an Account of a person who can neither Read nor Write, yet will reckon Summs to great exactness. Communicated by Mr Locke.

For the Month of August, 1701.

#### The CONTENTS.

I. A Letter from Dr Davies to Sir Charles Holt, containing a relation of a person who woided many Hydatides by Urine.

Part of a Letter from Rome to Mr John Monro, giving an account of what Books are Printed, and now Printing in Italy.

II. A Letter from Mr Antony van Leeuwenhoek, F. R. S. to Mr Chamberlaine, concerning the causes of the different tastes of Waters, and edge of Razors.

III. Part of a Letter from Mr Anthony van Leeus wenhoek, F. R. S. to the Publisher, concerning several Microscopical observations.

Eeeeee

- IV. A description of a new kind of Walnut-tree, discovered by Monsieur Reneaume, of the Royal Academy of Sciences.
- V. An Abstract of a Letter, wrote some time since, by Signior John Ciampini of Rome, to Father Bernard Joseph a Jesu-Maria, &c. concerning the Asbessus, and manner of spinning and making an incombustible Cloath thereof.
- VI. An Account of Books. 1. Jac Gaveti Academ.
  Monspel Alumni Avenionensis Doct. Medici & apud Cambersenses Practici, Nova Febris Idaa ceu Conjectura Physica circa Febris Naturam, Geneva 1700. in 80.
- 2. D. Dominici Sanguineti Appuli Dissertationes Iatrophysica Neapoli 1699.

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## PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS.

For the Month of September, 1701.

#### The CONTENTS.

I. Part of a Letter from Mr John Lustkin to the Publisher, concerning some large Bones lately found in a Gravel-pit near Colchester.

II. A Description of some Shells found on the Molucca Islands; as also an Account of Mr Sam. Brown, his Fourth Book of East India Plants, with their Names, Vertues, &c. By James Petiver, Apothecary and Fellow of the Royal Society.

III. An Account of the strange effects of the Indian Varnish. Wrote by Dr Joseph del Papa, Physician to the Cardinal de Medices, at the desire of the Great Duke of Tuscany. Communicated by Dr William Sherard.

IV Observations upon the Dissolutions and Fermentations which we may call Cold, because they are accompanied with a Coolness of the Liquors into which they pass. And of a n wilbermometer. Extracted ont of a Discourse, which Mr Gooffroy, F. R. S. made in the Public meeting of the Royal Academy of Sciences the 21st of April, 1700.

Hhhhhhh

I. Part

For the Month of October, 1701.

#### The CONTENTS.

I. Part of a Letter from Dr Davies, to the Publisher concerning an unusual Colick.

II. A Letter of Dr John Wallis, D. D. Professor of Geometry in the University of Oxford, and Fellow of the Royal Society in London; To Dr Hans Sloane, Secretary to the said Royal Society; Relating to that Ishaus, or Neck of Land, which is supposed to have joyned England and France in former Times, where now is the Passage between Dover and Calais.

III. Part of a Letter from the Penerend Mr A. Dreinem de la Prym. Allo ublisher, conce de Trees sound una. Cround in Hatild

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IV. Part of a Letter from Sir Charles Holt, to the Publisher, concerning a Child who had its Intestines, Mesentery, &c. in the Cavity of the Thorax, and a further account of the person mentioned to have swallowed Stones, in No 253. of these Iransactions.

V. A Letter from Dr William Musgrave, F.R. S. to the Publisher, concerning some Experiments made for transmitting a Blue coloured Liquor in-

to the Lasteals.

VI. An Account of a person who took a great quantity of Opium, without causing Sleep.

VII. An account of a Woman who woided the greatest part of a Fætus by the Navel, by Mr Christopher Birbeck.

For the Months of November and December, 1701.

#### The CONTENTS.

- I. A Letter from Mr Wilson to the Publisher, giving an account of the Lapis Amiantus, Asbertos, or Linum incombustibile, lately found in Scotland.
- II. An Account of Mr Sam. Brown his Fifth Book of East-India Plants, with their Names, Vertues, Description, &c. By James Petiver, Apothecary and Fellow of the Royal Society. Io which are added some Animals sent him from those parts.

III. A Second Letter of Dr Wallis to the Publisher, relating to Mr Somner's Treatise of Chartham News. And some Magnetick Af-

fairs.

IV. Account of a Book, viz.

Aloysi Ferdinandi Comit. Marsigli Danubialis operis Prodromus. Ad Regiam Societatem Anglicanam. Fol. 1700.

V. Extracts of some Letters to the Publisher, giving an Account of some Books now Printing, and lately Printed in Italy, France, Germany, Holland and Scotland.